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VOCABULARY

OF THE

DOUBLE WORDS

IN THE

INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY,

FOR THE USE OF PROOF-READERS, COMPOSITORS, COPYISTS, AND
TYPEWRITERS.

COMPILED BY

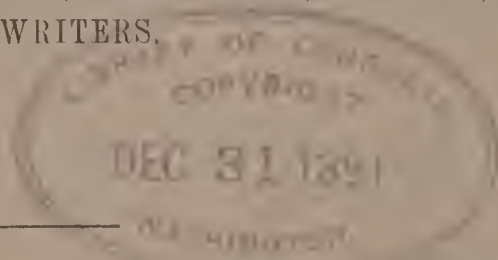
EDW. J. RUSSELL, PROOF-READER.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

1891.

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WILLIAM L. WILSON, PRINTER.

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PREFACE.

IN the mutations of philology the public is left without a reliable standard in compounding. Among the great publishing houses it is rare to find agreement. They use Webster, Worcester, and some a mixture of both. The lexicographer has yet to meet the needs of the printer in this respect ; therefore compositors and proof-readers are embarrassed, lose valuable time, and expend needless labor, to the detriment of the one and annoyance of the other.

When Webster's International appeared it was thought solution was attained ; but patient investigation and practical experience proved it illusory. Instead of definiteness there was alternative.

What is needed is positiveness. Printers, students, and others do not want an authority to give choice of spelling and compounding. They want positiveness in these particulars.

To meet this necessity the compiler has carefully gone through the International, and herewith presents a scheme of hyphenizing and compounding which will, he believes, prove convenient and economical, and obviate the necessity for constant reference to that dictionary.

E. J. R.

EXPLANATION.

In this Vocabulary suffixes preceded by a hyphen are compound words, but where no hyphen is used the suffix will be joined to the prefix as a single word.

Obsolete words are not given.

Double words not given are separated by a space unless used as compound adjectives.

The letters (a.) or (v.) following suffixes mean that they are separate words unless used as adjectives or verbs.

In the "Fishes," etc., at end of Vocabulary will be found a list of fishes, fishery appliances, etc., which, to avoid useless repetition, have not been given in regular order. This list is the one authorized by the U. S. Fish Commission.

The following simple rule for compounding words not found in the International Dictionary has been adopted for all work done in the Document Room, U. S. Government Printing Office :

Where two words are used to express one idea, the first word expressing the *object* and the second the *actor* or *action*, use the hyphen (unless given in this book as a single word). Examples : Letter-carrier, pile-driver, proof-reader, cotton-grower or -growing, stock-raiser, gas-holder, etc.

VOCABULARY.

A

aard-vark, -wolf.
 able; compound all double words.
 aboveboard, -cited, deck, -mentioned, -named, said.
 absent; compound all double words.
 acorn-shell (zool.).
 actino-chemistry.
 adder's-tongue (bot.).
 adjutant-general.
 æstho-physiology.
 after-dinner, -eatage, -image, -mentioned, -note, -sails, -wit, -witted; all others one word, except where meaning a time to come.
 ahorseback.
 aid-de-camp, -major.
 air-tight; adjectives take hyphen.
 alebench, berry, hoof, house, -knight, stake, taster.
 alike-minded.
 alleyway.
 allheal, mouth, night, -possessed, spice, where, work.
 alms; one word in all cases.
 alongshore, side.
 alpenstock.
 altarpiece.
 alto-rilievo.
 amidships.
 anchor-hold.
 anglemeter, worm.
 anglo; one word, but where followed by cap. use the hyphen.
 ant-bear, -cattle, -eater, -hill, -lion.
 ante (English prefix) -act; the rest one word.
 anti (prefix) -trade; all others one word unless followed by cap., when use the hyphen.
 any (prefix) all one word.
 apple-faced, -jack, -john.
 arch (prefix) all one word except "arch brick."
 argillo (prefix) takes the hyphen.
 argus-eyed.
 armchair, gret, hole, pit, rack.
 armor-bearer, -plated.
 arrowhead, root, wood, worm.

arsesmart.
 artilleryman.
 ash-fire, -furnace, -oven, weed.
 assemblyman.
 astro (prefix) all one word.
 attorney-general.
auto-da-fé.
 avant-courier, -guard.
 avercorn, penny.
 away-going.
 awe-stricken, -struck.
 awl-shaped, wort.
 axletree.
 axman, stone, tree.
 aye-aye, green.

B

baby-house.
 backband, bite, biter, biting, board, bond, bone, boned, cast, door (a.), down, fall, ground, hand, handed, house, joint, lash, log, piece, plate, saw, set, side, sight, slide, slider, sliding, staff, stairs (a.), stay, stitch, sword, water, woods, woodsman, worm.
 bagpipe, piper, reef, wig, worm.
 bailpiece.
 bain-marie.
 bakelhouse, meat.
 baked-meat.
 baker-legged.
 balance-reef.
 bald-faced, head, headed, pate, pated, rib.
 balefire.
 ball-flower, proof, room.
 bandbox, master.
 bandy-legged.
 baneberry, wort.
 bankside, sided.
 barkeeper, maid, master, mote, post, room, tender, way, wood.
 bare (prefix) all one word.
 barge (prefix) all one word.
 barkbound.
 barleybrake, -bree, corn.
 barrenwort.
 barringout.

- basal-nerved.
 baseball, board, born, -burner, -court.
 bas-relief.
 basso-rilievo.
 basswood.
 bathorse, man.
 bathroom.
 batsman.
 bat's-wing.
 battering-ram.
 battle-ax, door.
 bawcock, horse.
 bawdyhouse.
 bay-antler, berry.
 beadhouse, roll, snake, work.
 beadsman, woman.
 beakhead, iron.
 beambird.
 bearberry, bind, herd, hound, skin, ward.
 bear's-breech, -ear, -foot.
 beaucatcher, pere.
 bed (prefix) -molding; rest one word, except bed rock, bed screw, which are two.
 beebread, -eater, hive, house, master.
 beehnut.
 beefeater, steak, -witted, -wood.
 beeswax, wing.
 beetle-browed, -headed, stoek.
 beetrave.
 beforehand, time.
 behindhand.
 bel-esprit.
 bellbird, -faced, flower, man, -mouthed, pepper, -shaped, wether, wort.
 belle-lettrist.
 belles-lettres.
 bellyache, band, bound, cheat, cheer, -god, -pinched.
 bez-antler.
 bigeye, horn, wig, -wlgged.
 billbeetle, board, bug, fish, head, hook, man, poster, sticker.
 billet-doux, -head.
 billyboy.
 bindweed.
 birdbolt, call, catcher, eating, -eyed, lime, man, seed, -witted.
 bird's-beak, -eye, -foot, -mouth, -nestling, -tongue.
 birth (prefix) all one word.
 bishop-stool.
 bishop's-weed, -wort.
 bitstoek.
 bitterbump, nut, root, sweet, weed, wood, wort.
 blackball, band, berry, bird, board, -browed, eap, coat, cock, -eyed, -faced, feet, fin, fish, foot, guard, head, heart, -hearted, -jack, leg, list, mail, mailer, mailing, -mouthed, poll, root, salter, smith, strap, tail, thorn, wood, work.
 bladfisch, smith.
 blameworthy.
 blanemange.
 bleareye, -eyed, -eyedness.
 blendwater.
 blindfish, story, worm.
 blink-eyed.
 blockhead, house.
 bloodbird, -boltered, flower, guilty, hound, letter, letting, root, shedder, shedding, shot, stiek, stone, stroke, sueker, thirsty, ulf, wite, wort.
 bloodybones, -minded.
 blow-ball, fly, gun, hole, -off, -out, pipe, point, tube.
 blueback, beard, bell, berry, bill, bird, bottle, breast, eap, coat, -eye, -eyed, fin, fish, gown, -john, nose, poll, stoeking, stone, throat, -veined, wing.
 bluff-bowed, -headed.
 blunderhead.
 blunt-witted.
 boarfish.
 boatbill, house, man, -shaped, -tail, woman.
 bobbinwork.
 bob-cherry, fly, sled, sleigh, stay, tail, white.
 bodyguard.
 bogberry, sueker, trotter, trotting, wood.
 bollworm.
 bolthead, rope, sprit.
 bombardman.
 bombproof, shell.
 bondholder, maid, man, slave, stone, woman.
 bondsman, woman.
 boucche, dog, fish, setter.
 bonmot.
 bonnyclabber.
 bookbinder, bindery, binding, ease, craft, holder, keeper, land, -learned, maker, man, mark, mate, monger, plate, seller, selling, shelf, shop, stall, stand, store, work, worm.
 bootblack, hose, jaek, lick, maker, making, topping, tree.
 boragewort.
 bord (prefix) all one word.
 borough-English; balanee one word.
 bottlehead, holder, -nose, -nosed, screw.
 bowbell, -bells, bent, -compass, fin, grace, head, knot, leg, -legged, line, man, -pen, -peneil, -saw, shot, sprit, string.

boxberry, haul, hauling, -iron, keeper, thorn, wood.
 brainpan, siek, sickly, sickness.
 brakeman.
 brand-new.
 brantail.
 brant-fox.
 brazen-browed, face, faced.
 breadbasket, fruit, root, stuff.
 breakbone, -circuit, down, man, neck, -up, water.
 breastband, beam, bone, -deep, fast, height, -high, hook, knot, pin, plate, plow, rail, rope, summer, work.
 breechblock, cloth, loader, -loading.
 brewhouse.
 brickbat, kiln, layer, laying, maker, making, work, yard.
 bride-ale; balance one word.
 bridesmaid, man
 bridgeboard, head, pot, tree, -ward.
 brigadier-general.
 bristle-pointed, -shaped, tail.
 broadax, bill, brim, -brimmed, cast, cloth, -horned, leaf, -leaved, mouth, piece, seal, spread, sword.
 broken; adjectives only take hyphen.
 bronzewing.
 brooklime, side, weed.
 broomstaff, stiek.
 brother-in-law.
 browbeating, bound, post, spot.
 browback, stone, wort.
 browsewood.
 brushwood.
 buck-basket, board, eye, -eyed, hound, shot, skin, stall, thorn, tooth, wheat.
 buck's-horn.
 bufferhead.
 bug (prefix) all one word.
 bugleweed.
 bulrstone.
 bulbo-tuber.
 bulkhead.
 bullbeggar, eomber, dog, dozer, faced, feast, fice, fight, finch, fist, frog, headed, -necked, pout, weed, wort.
 bullen-bullen, -nail.
 bullet-proof.
 bull's-eye, -nose.
 bumblebee.
 bumboat.
 bunch-backed, berry.
 burghmaster, mote.
 burgomaster.
 bushelman.
 bushboy, fighter, fighting, hammer, man, ranger, whaeker, whacking.
 busybody.
 butterball, bird, bump, bur. cup,

-fingered, fly, man, milk, nut, -scotch, weed, weight, wort.
 but-thorn.
 buttonball, bush, hole, mold, weed, wood.
 by (prefix) all take the hyphen, except bygone, bypath, byplay, byroad, bystander, byword, and bywork.

C

cabinetmaker, making, work.
 cable-laid.
 cabinan.
 cachepot.
 cadbait.
 cadeworm.
 calcareo-argillaceous. -bituminous, -siliceous.
 calc-sinter, -spar, -tufa.
 calfskin.
 eallicoback.
 ealves-shout.
 camber-keeled.
 Cambro-Briton.
 eamel-backed.
 camel's-hair (a.).
 campfight (duel).
 camwood.
 candleberry, bomb, holder, light, stiek, waster.
 eandytuft.
 eanebrake.
 eankerworm.
 eanoeman.
 canvasback.
 cap-a-pie, peak, sheaf, -square, stone.
 eapellmeister.
 eaperberry.
 cardboard, case.
 eareworn.
 cargoose, load, man.
 carnal-minded, -mindedness.
 carpetbag, bagger, monger, way.
 earryall.
 cartman, way, wright.
 earvel-built.
 case-bay, harden, hardened, hardening, worm.
 eashbook.
 cassioberry.
 castle-builder, -building, -guard, -ward.
 catbird, eall, -eyed, fall, gut, -harping, head, -hole, mint, pipe, -rigged, -salt, -silver, stick, stiteh, -tail.
 catch-basin, drain, fly, -meadow, penny, water, weed, weight, word, work.
 eater-cornered.

- cat's-eye, -foot, -paw, -tail.
 cavalryman.
 cavo-rilievo.
 centerbit, board, piece.
 cerebro-spinal.
 cerecloth.
 cesspipe, pool.
 chafewax, weed.
 chainwork.
 chambermaid.
 chance-medley.
 chapbook, fallen, man.
 charterhouse.
 chatterbox.
 chatwood.
 chaud-medley.
 cheap-jack, -john.
 cheesemonger, paring.
 chef-d'œuvre.
 chess-apple, board, man, tree.
 cheval-de-frise; *pl.*, *chevaux-de-frise*.
 chicken-breasted, -hearted.
 chick-pea, weed.
 chief-justiceship.
 chiff-chaff (zool.).
 child (prefix) all one word.
 chimney-breast, -piece.
 Chinaman.
 chinook.
 chitchat.
 chockablock, -full.
 chokeberry, cherry, full, -strap.
 chondro (prefix) all one word.
 chopboat, church, fallen, house, -logic, stick.
 chowchow.
 christeross, -row.
 christ's-thorn.
 chromo (prefix) all one word.
 chub-faced.
 chucklehead, headed.
 chuck-will's-widow (zool.).
 church-ale, -bench, goer, going, -haw, man, warden, wardenship, yard.
 churroworm.
 ci-devant.
 cinquefoil, -pace, -spotted.
 circum (prefix) all one word.
 cirro-cumulous, -stratus.
 cis (prefix) all one word.
 cittern-head.
 clambake.
 clapboard, bread, cake, trap.
 clapperclaw.
 classman, mate.
 clean-cut, -limbed, -timbered.
 clear-cut, -headed, -seeing, -shining, -sighted, -sightedness, starch, starcher, story, wing.
 cleft-footed, graft.
 clerk-ale.
 clingstone.
 clinker-built.
 clinkstone.
 clipper-built.
 cloakroom.
 clockwork.
 clod (prefix) all one word.
 close-banded, -barred, -bodied, -fights, fisted, handed, handedness, hauled, mouthed, reefed, -stool, -tongued.
 clotheshorse, line, pin, press.
 clondberry, -built, -burst, -capped, -compeller, land.
 cloven-footed, -hoofed.
 clubfist, fisted, foot, footed, hand, haul, house, room, -rush, -shaped.
 coachfellow, man.
 co (prefix) -ally, -assessor, -legatee, -lessee, -lessor, -mate, -meddle, -regent, -relation, -religionist, -respondent, -unite; rest one word.
 coal-meter, mouse, pit, -whipper.
 cobblestone.
 cob (prefix) all one word.
 coco (prefix) all one word.
 cock (prefix) one word, except -a-hoop, -brained, -paddle.
 cocklebur, shell.
 cockshead.
 cocoanut.
 coffeehouse, man, pot, room.
 cofferdam, work.
 cogware, wheel.
 cold-blooded, finish, -hearted, -short, -shut.
 cole (prefix) all one word.
 color-blind, man.
 coltsfoot.
 comedown, -outer.
 comet-finder, -seeker.
 commissary-general.
 committeeman.
 commonplace.
 concavo-concave, -convex.
 concertmeister.
 concho-spiral.
 cone-in-cone.
 conferee.
 congressman.
 connate-perfoliate.
 consul-general.
 consulate-general.
 contra (prefix) all one word.
 convexo-concave, -convex, -plane.
 cookbook, maid, room, shop.
 cool-headed, -headedness.
 cootfoot.
 copestone.
 copper-bottomed, -faced, -fastened, head, -nickel, -nose, plate, smith, worm.
 copple-crown, -crowned.
 cop-rose.
 copsewood.

copyhold, holder, right.
 coral-rag, wort.
 corbel-table.
 corbiestep.
 corkscrew, wing.
 cornbind, cob, crake, crib, cutter,
 dodger, field, floor, flower, loft,
 muse, sheller, shuck, stalk,
 starch.
 cornercap.
 cornet-a-piston.
 corsepresent.
 costal-nerved.
 costermonger.
 cottontail, weed, wood.
 counteract, action, active, actively,
 balance, bore, brace (v.), buff,
 easter, change, changed, charge,
 charm, check, claim, -company,
 -couchant, -courant, current,
 draw, fesanse, fleury, foil, force,
 fort, gage, guard, irritant, irritate,
 jumper, man, march, mark, mine,
 move, movement, natural, paly,
 part, passant, plead, plot, point,
 poise, pole, ponderate, prove,
 -roll, -saliant, scale, scarp, seal,
 secure, shaft, sign, sink, stand,
 step, stock, stroke, suuk, sway,
 term, time, trippant, turn, vail,
 view, wait, weigh, weight, wheel,
 work.
 countinghouse, room.
 countryman, side, woman.
 count-wheel.
 coupe-gorge.
 couple-beggar, -close.
 court-baron, bred, -craft, -house,
 leet, -martial, -plaster, yard.
 cousin-german.
 cover-point.
 cowbane, berry, bird, blakes, boy,
 catcher, fish, hearted, herd, hide,
 itch, leech, leeching, lick, staff,
 pea, -pilot, pox, quake, slip,
 slipped, weed, wheat.
 crabeater, faced, stick, -yaws.
 crack-brained.
 crackleware.
 craftsman, master.
 crane's-bill.
 crankbird.
 crapefish.
 craze-mill.
 creamcake, -colored, -faced, -fruit,
 -slice, -white.
 creekfish.
 creephole.
 crewelwork.
 crib-biter, -biting, -rose.
 crincum-crancum.
 crisscross.
 croftland.
 crookback, bill.

crop-ear, -eared, -tailed.
 cross-armed, -banded, bar, barred,
 beak, beam, -bearer, bill (zool.),
 -birth, bite, bones, bow, bower,
 bowman, bred, breed, -bun,
 -crosslet, cut, -days, -examination,
 -examine, -examiner, -eyed, fish,
 flow, -garnet, grained, hatch,
 hatching, head, jack, legged,
 patch, -pawl, piece, -purpose,
 -question, -reading, road, row,
 ruff, -spale, -springer, -staff,
 -stitch, -stone, -tail, -tie, -tining,
 trees, -vaulting, way, -week, wort.
 crowbar, berry, flower, foot, keeper,
 -quill, -silk, step, stone, toe,
 -trodden.
 crown-imperial, piece, -post, -saw,
 work.
 crow's-foot, -nest.
 croystone.
 cubbridge-head.
 cubby-hole.
 cub-drawn.
 cubo-octahedral, -octahedron.
 cuckoobud, flower, pint.
 cul-de-sac.
 culverhouse, key, tail, tailed.
 cumu-cirro-stratus.
 cumulo-stratus.
 cupbearer, board, -gall, -moss.
 curbstone.
 cure-all.
 currycomb.
 cushewbird.
 custom-house.
 cut-off, -out, purse, throat, water,
 work, worm.
 cuttlefish.
 cuttystool.

D

dabchick.
 daggie-tail.
 daglock, swain, -tailed,
 dairymaid, man, woman.
 dalesman.
 dandy-cock, -hen.
 dangleberry.
 dare-devil, -deviltry.
 dashboard.
 daughter-in-law.
 daybook, break, -coal, dream,
 dreamer, flower, fly, -labor,
 -laborer, light, maid, mare, -net,
 -peep, spring, -star, time, woman.
 daysman.
 deadbeat (a.), born, -eye, head,
 -hearted, -heartedness, house,
 latch, light, lock, -pay, -reckoning,
 -stroke, wood, works.
 deaf-mute, -mutism.

- dearborn, -bought, -loved.
 deathbed, blrd, blow, ward, watch.
 death's-head, -herb.
 deathsman.
 decoy-duck, -man.
 deep-laid, -mouthed, -read, -sea (a.),
 -waisted.
 deerberry, grass, hound, -neck,
 skin, stalker, stalking.
 deer's-tongue.
 delftware.
 demi (prefix) one word except
 -rilievo.
 dentate-ciliate, -sinuate.
 deskwork.
 dessert-spoonful.
 devilwood.
 dewberry, claw, drop, fall, lap,
 -point, rot, worm.
 diamond-back, -shaped.
 dibstone.
 dickcissel.
 diesinker, sinking, stock.
 dillydally.
 dim-sighted, -sightedness.
 diner-out.
 dingdong.
 dingle-dangle.
 direct-acting.
 dishcloth, washer, water.
 ditty-bag, -box.
 divi-divi.
 do-all, -little, nothing, nothingism.
 dock-cress, yard.
 dogbane, berry, bolt, -brier, cart,
 draw, -eared, -faced, -fox, -headed,
 -hearted, hole, -legged, rose,
 shore, sick, skin, sleep, tie, tooth,
 trick, trot, vane, watch, -weary,
 wood.
 dog's-bane, -ear, -eared, -tail (a.),
 -tongue.
 domebook.
 domesday, man.
 doodlesack.
 doorbell, case, cheek, keeper, knob,
 latch, nail, plate, post, sill, stead,
 step, stone, stop, way, yard.
 dorbeetle, hawk, mouse.
 doretree.
 dorrfly.
 double-acting, -bank, -banked, -bar-
 reled, -beat (a.), -breasted, -charge,
 -decker, -dye, -dyed, -ender, -en-
 tendre, -eyed, -handed, -headed,
 -hearted, -hung, -lock, -milled,
 -minded, -quick, -ripper, -shade,
 -tongue, -tonguing, tree.
 dough-baked, bird, face, -faced,
 faceism, -kneaded, nut.
 dousing-chock.
 dovescot, -eyed, tail.
 dove's-foot.
 downcast, come, fall, falling, haul,
 hearted, hill, lying, pour, right,
 -share, sitting, stairs, stream,
 stroke, throw, trod, trodden,
 weed, weigh.
 drabble-tail.
 draftsman.
 dragbar, bolt, link, man.
 draggie-tail.
 drainpipe, tile, trap.
 drakestone.
 dramseller, shop.
 draw (prefix) -cut; rest one word.
 drawing-master, -room.
 drayman.
 dread-bolted, naught.
 dreamland.
 dressmaker, making.
 driftbolt, piece, pin, way, weed,
 wind, wood.
 drillmaster, stock.
 dripstone.
 drivebolt, pipe, way.
 dronepipe.
 droplight, worm, wort.
 drumbeat, head, -major, stick.
 dry-beat, -boned, -eyed, -fisted, foot,
 nurse (v.), -rub, salter, -shod,
 -stone.
 duckbill, -billed, -legged, meat,
 weed.
 duck's-foot, -meat.
 duebill.
 dugout, way.
 dullhead; adjectives take hyphen.
 dumb-bell, -waiter.
 dunbird, fish.
 dunderhead, -headed, pate.
 dungfork, hill, meer, yard.
 dustbrush, man, pan, -point.
 dyehouse, stuff, wood.
 dynamo (prefix) -electric; rest one
 word.

E

- eagle-eyed, -sighted, stone, -winged,
 wood.
 earache, -bored, cap, cockle, drop,
 drum, lock, mark, pick, piercer,
 reach, ring, -shell, shot, shrift,
 -splitting, wax, wig, witness.
 earlduck.
 earthbag, bank, board, born, bred,
 drake, fork, nut, pea, quave,
 shock, star, -tongue, work, worm.
 earthen-hearted, ware.
 earthly-minded, -mindedness.
 east-insular.
 easy-chair, going.
 eavesdrop, dropper, dropping.
 edgebone, shot.
 eelbuck, fare, grass, -mother, pot,
 pout, spear.

egg-beater, -bird, -cup, -glass, hot,
nog, plant, -shaped, shell.
eightfold, score.
elbowboard, chair, room.
elderwort.
electro (prefix) metric, metrical,
motor, phone, plate, plater, plat-
ing, scope, scopic, static, statics,
tonic, type, typer, typing; all
other suffixes take the hyphen.
eleuthero-petalous.
elfland, lock.
elknut, wood.
elliptic-lanceolate.
ellwand.
elsewhere, whither.
ember-goose.
emeto-cathartic.
end-all.
engineman, -sized.
Englishman, woman.
erecto-patent.
erelong, while.
erstwhile.
Eur-Asiatic.
evenfall, handed, -minded, song,
tide.
everdurling, green, lasting, living,
more.
everybody, day, one, thing, when,
where.
evil-mindedness.
ewe-necked.
excito (prefix) all take hyphen.
exequatür.
expressman.
extra (prefix) -articular, -axillar,
-axillary, -ocular, -official,
-uterine; rest one word.
ex-voto.
eyas-musket.
eyeball, bar, beam, bolt, bright,
brow, cup, drop, flap, glance, glass,
hole, lash, lid, piece, reach, -saint,
salve, servant, service, shot, sight,
sore, -splice, -spot, -spotted, stalk,
stone, string, tooth, wash, water,
wink, winker, witness.

F

facework.
facsimile.
fag-end.
faint-heartedness.
fair-leader, -mindedness, way; ad-
jectives take hyphen.
fairyland.
falcon-gentil.
faldfee, stool.
fallfish, way.
false-heartedness; adjectives take
hyphen.

fancy-free, -sick, work.
fanfoot, -nerved, tail, -tailed.
far-about, fetched, -off, seeing,
sighted, sightedness, -stretched.
fardingbag, deal.
farmer-general.
farmhouse, stead, yard.
fashion-monger, -inongering.
fatback, -brained, -kidneyed,
-witted.
father-in-law, land, -lasher.
fault-finder, -finding.
fausse-braye.
fearnaught.
feather-edge, few, -foil, -head; adjec-
tives take hyphen.
feeble-mindedness.
fellmonger.
fellow (prefix) all take hyphen.
felo-de-se.
felonwort.
fer-de-lance.
ferret-eye.
ferryboat, man.
feverfew, wort.
fiber-faced.
fiddle-shaped, stick, string, wood.
fieldfare, piece, work.
figpecker, -shell, wort.
figurehead.
filefish.
finback, pike, -toed.
finchbacked.
finedraw, drawer, drawn, spun.
firearm, back, ball, bare, bird,
board, bote, brand, cracker, crest,
dog, drake, -fanged, fish, flaire,
flame, fly, lock, man, -new, place,
proof, proofing, -set, side, stone,
tail, warden, weed, wood, work,
worm.
firmer-chisel.
firstborn, -class, -hand, -rate.
fish-block, gig, hawk, hook, monger,
skin, -tackle, -tail, wife, woman.
fitweed.
five-finger, fold, -leaf, -leafed, -twen-
ties.
flagman, ship, staff, stone, worm.
flapdragon, -eared, jack, -mouthed.
flare-up.
flashboard.
flatbill, boat, -bottomed, -cap,
-footed, -head, -headed, iron,
worm.
flax-plant, seed, weed.
fleabane, -beetle, -bite, -bitten,
-louse, wort.
fleshmonger, pot.
fleur-de-lis.
flickermouse.
flightshot.
flindermouse.
flint-hearted, lock, ware, wood.

flip-flap.
 flittermouse.
 floorheads, walker.
 flopwing.
 flower-de-luce, -fence, -gentle, pot.
 flukeworm.
 flushboard.
 flutemouth.
 fluvio-marine.
 flybane, bitten, blow, blown, boat,
 -case, catcher, -catching, fish,
 -fish (v.), man, speck, trap.
 foalfoot.
 folkland, lore, mote.
 fool-born, fish, hardy, -hasty.
 foolscap.
 football, band, bath, board, boy,
 breadth, bridge, cloth, fall, fight,
 glove, halt, hill, hold, hook, hot,
 licker, light, man, mark, note,
 pace, pad, path, plate, print, rope,
 -sore, stalk, stall, step, stone,
 stool, way, worn.
 fore (prefix) -night, -top gallant,
 -topmast, -topsail; the rest are one
 word, except the following, which
 are two words: bay, body, boot,
 bow, cabin, carriage, course, door,
 edge, elder, end, girth, hammer,
 leg, peak, piece, plane, rent,
 sheets, shore, sight, tackle, wind.
 forgerman.
 forget-me-not.
 forkbeard, tail, -tailed.
 forth (prefix) all one word.
 forty-spot.
 foul-mouthed, -spoken.
 foundershaft.
 four-cornered, fold, footed, handed,
 -in-hand, -o'clock, pence, -poster,
 score, square, -way, -wheeled,
 wheeler.
 foxearth, fish, glove, hound, -hunt-
 ing, tail.
 framework.
 frank-chase, -fee, -law, -marriage,
 pledge.
 freebooter, born, -denizen, -hand,
 -handed, -hearted, hold, holder,
 -liver, -living, -love, -lover, man,
 -martin, mason, -milling,
 -minded, -soil, -soiler, -spoken,
 -spokenness, stone, -swimming,
 thinker, thinking, -tongued, will.
 freshman, -water.
 fretwork.
 frigate-built.
 frogbit, fish, mouth, shell.
 frontiersman.
 frostbird, bite, -bitten, -blite, weed,
 work, wort.
 fugleman.
 full (prefix) adjectives and adverbs
 take the hyphen.

fundholder.
 funnelform.
 furzechat.

G

gablock.
 gadfly, wall.
 galley-bird, worm.
 gallfly, nut, stone.
 gallinipper, pot, wasp.
 galvano (prefix) -caustic, -cautery,
 -puncture; balance one word.
 gamecock, keeper.
 gang-flower, way.
 gapeseed, worm.
 gapingstock.
 gap-toothed.
 garboard.
 garefowl.
 gas-burner, -fitter, light, tight.
 gastro (prefix) all one word.
 gatehouse, man, post, way.
 gavelkind.
 gazehound.
 gazingstock.
 gemsbok, -horn.
 gentile-falcon.
 gentlefolk, -hearted, woman.
 get-penny, -up.
 getter-up.
 ghostfish.
 gibfish, staff.
 giddy-head, -headed, -paced.
 gier-eagle, -falcon.
 gill-flirt, house.
 gilly-flower.
 gilt-edge, -edged, head, tail.
 gimcrack.
 gingerbread.
 ginhouse, shop.
 ginny-carriage.
 glass-blower, -blowing, -crab,
 -cutter, -cutting, eye, -faced,
 -gazing, house, maker, -making,
 -painter, -painting, -rope, -snail,
 -snake, -sponge, ware, work, wort.
 globefish, flower, shaped.
 glowlamp, worm.
 gluepot.
 gnatworm.
 goatfish, herd, skin, sucker.
 go-between, -by, cart, down, -out.
 godchild, daughter, father, -fearing,
 head, mother, send, speed, wit.
 goggle-eye, -eyed.
 gold-beater, -beating, -bound, crest,
 cup, finch, funny, -hammer, seed,
 smith, tit.
 golden-eye, -rod.
 goloe-shoe.
 good-bye, -fellowship, -humored,
 -humoredly, -looking, man,

-natured, -naturedly, -tempered, wife.
 goody-goody.
 gooseberry, foot, wing, winged.
 gorcock, crow, fly, hen.
 gorebill.
 goshawk, herd.
 gougeshell.
 gourdworm.
 goutweed, wort.
 governor-general.
 grainfield.
 grandaunt, child, daughter, -ducal, father, fatherly, -guard, ma, mother, motherly, nephew, niece, pa, sire, son, uncle.
 grapeshot, stone, vine.
 grass-green, -grown, hopper, plot.
 graveclothes, digger, stone, yard.
 gravelstone.
 grayback, beard, fly, -haired, -headed, stone, wacke.
 great-bellied, coat, -grandchild, -granddaughter, -grandfather, -grandmother, -grandson, -hearted, -heartedness.
 Greco-Roman.
 greedy-gut.
 greenback, backer, bone, -broom, cloth, -eyed, finch, gage, gill, grocer, head, horn, house, lander, -leek, room, sand, shank, -stall, stone, sward, weed, wood.
 greyhound.
 griddlecake.
 grindstone.
 gripsack.
 gristmill.
 gritrock, stone.
 grogshop.
 grossbeak, -headed.
 grottowork.
 groundnut, work.
 grubworm.
 guaranty (n.), guarantee (v.).
 guardfish, house, room.
 guelder-rose.
 guesswork.
 guideboard, book, post.
 guildhall.
 gumboil.
 gunboat, flint, lock, powder, reach, room, shot, smith, stick, stock, stone.
 gutta-percha, -trap.
 gypsywort.
 gyro-pigeon.

H

hackberry, bolt, man.
 hackneyman.
 hagberry, born, butter, -ridden, seed, -taper.

ha-ha.
 hail-fellow, shot, stone, storm.
 hairbird, brained, breadth, -brown, brush, cloth, dresser, pin, -salt, splitter, splitting, spring, streak, tail.
 hake's-dame.
 halbert-shaped.
 half-and-half, beak, -blooded, -boot, -bound, -bred, -breed, -brother, -caste, cock, -cracked, -deck, -decked, -faced, -fish, -hatched, -heard, -hearted, -hourly, -learned, -length, -mast, -moon, pace, -penny, -pike, -port, -ray, -read, -sighted, -sister, -strained, -sword, -timbered, -tongue, way, -wit, -witted, -yearly.
 hall-mark.
 hammer-beam, cloth, -dressed, -harden, head, man.
 hamshackle, string.
 handbarrow, bill, book, breadth, cart, cloth, craft, craftsman, cuff, fish, -hole, iron, loom, made, maiden, mill, saw, spike, spring, -tight, -weapon, wheel, -winged, writing.
 handy-dandy, fight, gripe, stroke.
 hangbird, -by, dog, man, nail, nest.
 hanger-on.
 hankey-pankey.
 haphazard.
 hara-kiri.
 hardbake, beam, fern, hack, head, pan, spun, -tack, tail, ware; adjectives take hyphen.
 hardwareman.
 harebell, brained, foot, -hearted, hound, lip, lipped.
 hare's-ear, -foot, -tail.
 hartbeest, wort.
 hart's-ear, -tongue.
 harum-scarum.
 harvest-home, man.
 hatband, box, rack, stand, tree.
 hatch-boat, way.
 hawebake.
 hawfinch, -haw.
 hawkbill, bit, -eyed, weed.
 hawser-laid.
 haybird, bote, cock, -cutter, field, loft, maker, making, mow, rack, rake, rick, stack, stalk, thorn.
 hazelnut, wort.
 headache, band, board, borough, -cheese, dress, first, foremost, fish, -hunter, -hunting, land, light, line, long, -lugged, man, mold, most, note, pan, piece, quarters, race, room, rope, sail, shake, spring, stall, stock, stone, strong, tire, way, work.
 headsmann.

hearsecloth.

heartache, break, breaking, broken, burn, burned, burning, deep, -eating, felt, grief, pea, quake, rending, -robbing, seed, shaped, sick, -spoon, stricken, strike, string, struck, swelling, -whole, wood, -wounded.

hearthstone.

heart's-ease.

heathclad.

heaven (prefix) adjectives take hyphen.

heavenly-mindedness.

heavy (prefix) adjectives take hyphen.

heddle-eye.

hedgebarn, bote, hog, pig, row.

heelball, piece, post, spur, tap, tool.

hellbender, broth, -cat, -diver, hag, hound, kite; -haunted; other adjectives one word.

helmet-shaped.

helmwind.

helpmate.

helter-skelter.

hemstitch.

henbane, bit, coop, fish, -hearted, house, peck, roost, ware.

henchman.

hepato (prefix) -pancreas; rest one word.

herb-woman.

herdbook, groom, man.

herdsman, woman.

here (prefix) all one word.

herringbone.

bewhole.

high (prefix) binder, born, -churchism, -churchman, -churchmanship, flier, flying, -go, -hoe, -holder, land, -low, men, priesthood, road, -stepper, -top, way, wayman; other adjectives take the hyphen.

hig-taper.

hillside, top.

hindberry, brain, gut.

hip-roofed, shot.

hoarfrost, stone.

hobblebush.

hobbyhorse.

hobgoblin, nail, nailed.

hockday, herb.

hocus-pocus.

hodden-gray.

hodgepodge.

hoecake, mother.

hogback, chain, choker, cote, frame, herd, nut, pen, reeve, ringer, score, skin, sty, wash, weed.

hogger-pipe, -pump.

hoity-toity.

holdback, fast.

holder-forth.

hollow-hearted, -horned.

holyday, stone.

homeborn, field, made, sick, spun, stead, steader; adjectives take the hyphen.

honeybag, bee, bird, comb, combed, dew, moon, -mouthed, stone, sucker, suckle, suckled, -sweet, -tongued, ware, wort.

hoodcap, man, wink.

hoofbound.

hook-billed, -nosed.

hop-o'-my-thumb, -thumb, scotch, yard.

hornbeak, beam, blende, blower, book, bug, fish, foot, -mad, owl, pike, pipe, pout, snake, stone, tail, work, wort, wrack.

horny-handed, head.

horror-struck.

horseback, -chestnut, -drench, flesh, fly, foot, hair, head, hide, -jockey, knop, laugh, -leech, -leechery, -letter, mint, nail, play, -radish, rake, shoe, shoer, shoeing, tail, weed, whip, woman, wood, worm.

hostess-ship.

hotbed, -blooded, -brained, cackles, foot, -head, -headed, house, -livered, -mouthed, press, pressed, -short, -spirited, spur.

hôtel-de-ville, -dieu.

hound's-tongue.

hourglass.

housebote, breaker, breaking, builder, carl, holder, keeper, keeping, leek, line, maid, mate, room, warming, wife, wifely, wifery, work, wright.

hover-hawk.

huckle-backed, berry.

hugger-mugger.

humblebee, head.

humpback, backed, -shouldered.

hundredfold, weight.

hurdlework.

hurdy-gurdy.

hurly-burly.

Huron-Iroquois.

hydro (prefix) -electric, -extractor; rest one word.

I

iceberg, bird, bound, -built, fall, man, quake.

icy-pearled.

ideo (prefix) -motion, -motor; rest one word

ihlang-ihlang.

ill (prefix) treat; adjectives take hyphen.

imber-goose.
 imp-pole.
 in (English prefix) -going; rest all one word.
 incense-breathing.
 inchmeal, pin, worm.
 incito-motor, -motory.
 indoaniline, Indo-Briton, -Chinese, -English, -European, -Germanic.
 infra (prefix) -axillary; rest one word.
 inhibitory-motor.
 inkfish, horn, stand, stone.
 innholder, keeper, yard.
 inspector-general.
 inter (prefix) all one word.
 irestone.
 ironbound (other adjectives take hyphen), clad, heads, master, monger, mongery, sides, smith, stone, ware, weed, wood, work, wort.
 ivory-bill, type.
 ivy-mantled.

J

jack-a-dandy, a n a p e s, ass, -at-a-pinch, -a t -a l l -t r a d e s, -by-the-hedge, daw, -in-a-box, -in-office -in-the-bush, -in the-grass, -in-the-pulpit, knife, man, -of-the-buttery, -of-the-clock, -o n -b o t h -s i d e s, -out-of-office, pudding, saw, screw, slave, smith, snipe, stay, stone, straw, -with-a-lantern, wood.
 janus-faced, -headed.
 jarnut, -owl.
 jashawk.
 jaw-fall, -fallen, foot.
 jayhawker.
 jerkinhead.
 jet-black.
 jewbush, stone.
 jewelweed.
 jew's-ear, -harp, -stone.
 jim-crow.
 Joe-Pye, weed.
 john-apple.
 johnnycake.
 joinhand.
 joint-fir, weed, worm.
 jolly-boat.
 journeyman, work.
 joy (prefix) adjectives take hyphen.
 Judas-colored.
 judge-advocate, -advocate-general.
 july-flower.
 jumpweld.
 juneberry.
 Jura-Trias, -Triassic.
 jury-rigged.

K

keelfat, haul, man, rake.
 kelpware.
 kentledge.
 kettledrum, drummer.
 keyboard, -cold, hole, note, seat, stone, way.
 kidney-form, wort.
 kilifish.
 kill-joy.
 kiln-dry, hole.
 kindergarten, gartner.
 kind-heartedness.
 king-at-arms, bird, bolt, craft, cup, fisher, -post.
 kinsfolk, man, woman.
 kippernut.
 kipskin.
 kirschwasser.
 kissingerust.
 kitchenmaid.
 kiteflier, flying.
 klipfish, springer.
 knapbottle, sack, weed.
 kneebrush, cap, -crooking, -deep, -high, joint, jointed, pan, piece.
 knickknack (atory) (ery).
 knifeboard, -edge.
 knight-errant, head.
 knitback.
 knobstick.
 knockdown, -knee, -kneed, stone.
 knotberry, grass, weed, wort.
 know-all, -nothing, -nothingism.
 kohl-rabi.
 kupfernickel.

L

lace-bark, man, wing, -winged.
 lackbrain, luster.
 lacwork.
 ladybird, clock, -killer, -killing, love.
 lake-dweller, weed.
 lambale, skin.
 lamb's-quarters.
 lampblack, light, lighter, -post.
 lancewood.
 landfall, flood, holder, holding, lady, leaper, lock, locked, lubber, man, mark, owner, owning, -poor, reeve, slip, slide, sturm, tag, waiter, wehr.
 lapboard, dog, -jointed, stone, streak, -welded, wing, work.
 large-heartedness.
 lark-colored, spur.
 lark's-heel.
 latchkey, string.
 lath-shaped, work.

lattice-work.
 laughingstock.
 laundryman.
 lawbreaker, breaking, giver, giving,
 maker, making, monger, suit.
 lazyback, bones.
 leadsman.
 leadwort.
 leafcup, stalk; adjectives take
 hyphen.
 lean-faced, -to.
 leapfrog.
 leaseholder, holding.
 leatherback, head, neck, wood.
 leave-taking.
 leeboard.
 leechcraft.
 left-handedness; adjectives take
 hyphen.
 lego-literary.
 Lenni-Lenape.
 let-alone, -off, -up.
 letter-carrier, -utter, press, wood,
 -writer.
 leverwood.
 lickpenny, -spittle.
 lien-intestinal.
 lieutenant-colonel, -commander,
 -general, -governor.
 lifeblood, boat, -giving, likeness,
 mate, -preserver, -preserving,
 -saving, -size, spring, string,
 time, -weary.
 light-boat, -headedness, -hearted-
 ness, -horseman, -house, man,
 mindedness, -o'-love, room, -ship,
 -vessel, wood; adjectives all take
 hyphen.
 lign-aloes.
 lignum-vitæ.
 limehound, kiln, stone, water.
 linchpin.
 ling-bird.
 linkboy, work.
 linsey-woolsey.
 lion-heart.
 liquidambar.
 live-forever.
 liverleaf, wort.
 liveryman.
 loadstar, stone.
 loanmonger.
 lobcock, scouse, sided, worm.
 lobefoot, -footed.
 lock-down, jaw, man, out, ram,
 smith, up, -weir.
 lode-ship.
 log-chip, cock, man, roll, roller,
 rolling, -ship, wood.
 loggerhead, heads.
 lombard-house.
 longbeak, boat, bow, hand,
 -headedness, horn, legs, nose,
 shanks, shore, shoreman, -sight,

-sightedness, span, spur, -stop,
 -sufferance, -suffering, tail,
 -tongue; adjectives take
 hyphen.
 lookdown, out.
 looking-glass.
 loom-gale.
 loophole, light.
 loose-strife.
 lopseed; adjectives one word.
 lotus-eater.
 loud-mouthed, -voiced.
 loup-cervier, -loup.
 lousewort.
 love-in-a-mist, -in-idleness,
 -lies-bleeding, lock, lorn, -making,
 -sick, -sickness.
 loving-kindness.
 lowbell, born, bred, -ehurch,
 -ehurchism, -ehurchman, land,
 -mindedness, -necked, -pressure,
 -spiritedness, -studded,
 -thoughted.
 lower-case.
 lugmark, sail, worm.
 lumberman.
 lumpsucker.
 lungfish, -grown, worm, wort.
 lurchline.
 lute-backed, string.
 lying-in.
 lynx-eyed.

M

macro-chemistry.
 mad-apple, brain, cap, -headed,
 house, man, wort.
 madderwort.
 magneto (prefix) -electric,
 -electricity; rest one word.
 maidenhair, head.
 maidpale, servant.
 mail-carrier, -catcher, clad, -shell.
 main-gauche, -hamper, land, mast,
 pin, sail, sheet, spring, stay, top.
 major-domo, -general.
 make-belief, -believe, -game, shift,
 -up, weight.
 making-iron, -up.
 mallowwort.
 malmbrick.
 maltman, worm.
 manbote, -eater, hole, -of-the-earth,
 -of-war, rope, servant, slaughter,
 slayer, stealer, stealing, trap, way.
 mandlestone.
 manesheet.
 mangicorn.
 mangel-wurzel.
 mantelpiece, shelf, tree.
 many (prefix) all take hyphen.
 marble (prefix) all take hyphen.

march-mad, man, -ward.
 mare's-nest, -tail.
 marrowbone.
 marshbanker.
 mar-text.
 mary-bud, sole.
 masterpiece, singer, wort.
 masthead, house.
 match-cloth, -coat, lock, maker, making.
 matfelon, weed.
 matter-of-fact.
 maudlinwort.
 maul-stick.
 mawseed, worm.
 maxillo (prefix) takes the hyphen.
 maybe, bird, bloom, bush, duke, fish, flower, pole, pop, weed.
 meadowsweet, wort.
 mealtime.
 mealy-mouthedness.
 mean-spiritedness, time, while.
 mechanico-chemical.
 medico-legal.
 medium-sized.
 meetinghouse.
 meresman.
 merestead, stone.
 merry-andrew, -go-round, make, maker, making, meeting, thought.
 metalammonium, man, organic.
 metecorn, wand.
 mezzo-rilievo, -soprano, tint, tinter, tinto.
 micaceo-calcareous.
 micro (prefix) -chemical, -chemistry, -geological, -geology; rest one word.
 midbrain, day, feather, gut, heaven, land, main, night, rib, ship, summer, way, week, wife, winter.
 middle-age, -ground, man.
 milepost, stone.
 militiaman.
 milk-livered, maid, man, sop, weed, wort.
 millboard, -cake, dam, rind, -sixpence, stone, work, wright.
 miltwaste.
 mince-meat.
 minnesinger.
 mintman, -master.
 minute-jack, man.
 mischief-maker, -making.
 miterwort.
 mizzzenmast.
 mobcap.
 mockbird.
 mockingstock.
 moldboard, warp.
 molebut, cast, -eyed, hill, skin.
 money-maker, -making, wort.
 monkey-bread, -cup, -pot, tail.
 monkflower.

monte-acid.
 moonbeam, blind, blink, calf, -culminating, -eye, -eyed, -faced, flower, glade, light, raker, rise, sail, seed, set, shine, shiner, stone, stricken, struck, wort.
 moorball, band, land, pan, stone.
 moosewood.
 moot-hall, -house, -hill, man.
 mopboard, stick.
 mope-eyed.
 morepork.
 morning-glory.
 mossback, -grown, trooper.
 moth-eaten.
 mother-in-law, land, naked, -of-pearl, -of-thyme, wort.
 motley-minded.
 mound-builder, -maker.
 mouse-ear, fish, hole, tail.
 month-footed, -made, piece.
 muckworm.
 muddlehead, -headed.
 muddy-headed, -mettled.
 mudsill, sucker, wall, wort.
 mugweed, wort.
 mulberry-faced.
 mule-jenny, wort.
 mullingong.
 mum-chance.
 mushroom-headed.
 muskiron, wood.
 muzzle-loader, -loading.

N

nailbrush, -headed.
 nanby-pamby.
 nannyberry.
 nape-crest.
 nap-taking.
 narrow (prefix) all take hyphen.
 naseberry.
 natterjack.
 near-legged, sighted, sightedness.
 neatherd, house.
 neb-reb.
 neckband, cloth, mold, plate, tie, wear, weed.
 needlebook, case, fish, -pointed, stone, woman, work.
 neo (prefix) takes hyphen when followed by cap., otherwise one word.
 nerve-shaken.
 netfish, -veined, work.
 nettlebird.
 newcomer, market; adjectives all one word except -year.
 newsboy, -letter, monger, room, -vender, -writer.
 nightcap, dress, fall, gown, jar, long, man, mare, shade, shirt, time; adjectives take hyphen.

nine-bark, -eyes, fold, holes, -killer,
 pence, pins, score.
 ninnyhammer.
 nipplewort.
 nitro (prefix) -chloroform; rest one
 word.
 noble (prefix) man, woman; all
 others take hyphen.
 noli-me-tangere.
 nol-pros (v.).
 no-man's land.
 non (English prefix) -feasance; rest
 one word unless followed by cap.
 nonesuch.
 noonday, -flower, tide.
 nosebag, band, bleed, gay, smart.
 notchboard, weed.
 notebook.
 notwheat.
 numbfish.
 nursehound, maid, pond.
 nurseryman.
 nutbreaker, -brown, cracker, gall,
 hatch, hook, pecker.

O

oarfish, foot, -footed, lock, weed.
 oatcake, meal.
 oathbreaking.
 oblique-angled.
 obtuse-angled.
 occipito-axial.
 off (prefix) all one word.
 officeholder.
 oilbird, cloth, man, nut, seed, skin,
 stone.
 old (prefix) -womanishness;
 adjectives take hyphen.
 olivewood.
 olla-podrida.
 omnium-gatherum.
 oneberry, self, -sidedness; adjectives
 take hyphen.
 on-hanger, -looker, -looking, rush.
 openbill, handedness, -heartedness,
 work; adjectives take hyphen.
 orangeman, root, -tawny.
 orang-outang.
 out (prefix) -patient; the rest one
 word unless followed by cap., or,
 adjectively, by "of," in which
 case use the hyphen.
 ovate (prefix) all words take hyphen.
 ovato (prefix) all words take hyphen.
 ovenbird.
 over (prefix) -arm, -garment; the
 rest one word.
 owl-eyed, light.
 oxbane, bird, bow, eye, -eyed, fly,
 gang, goad, head, heal, heart, hide,
 pecker, shoe, tongue.
 oyster-green.

P

packfong, house, man, wax.
 paddlecock, wood.
 painstaker, taking, worthy.
 paleface.
 pallbearer, -mall.
 palmerworm.
 palsywort.
 pan-American, -Anglican, cake,
 gothic, hellenic, islamism,
 presbyterian, slavie.
 panelwork.
 panic-stricken, -struck.
 papboat.
 paper-cutter, -maker.
 papier-maché.
 parbuckle, close.
 parkleaves.
 parrot's-bill.
 party (prefix) adjectives take
 hyphen.
 passageway.
 passer-by.
 pass-key, man, -parole, word.
 pasteboard.
 patchwork.
 patent-hammered.
 pathfinder, maker, way.
 patrolman.
 pattypan.
 pawnbroker, broking.
 peabird, chick, cock, fowl, hen,
 -jacket, nut, stone.
 peacebreaker, breaking.
 peach-colored.
 pearlash, -eyed, fish, stone, wort.
 peascod, weep.
 pebblestone.
 peephole.
 pencecraft, dragon, fish, holder, knife,
 man, rack, stock, tail, trough,
 wiper, woman.
 penny-a-liner, royal, weight, wort,
 worth.
 penthouse, roof.
 pepperbrand, corn, grass, mint,
 wort.
 pepsinhydrochloric.
 peterman, wort.
 pettychaps.
 pewfellow.
 phosphor-bronze.
 photo (prefix) -electric; -electrotype,
 -engraving, -epinasty; rest one
 word.
 physico (prefix) -mathematics,
 -philosophy, -theology; rest one
 word.
 pianoforte.
 pibcorn.
 pickaback, aninny, ax, back, -fault,
 lock, mire, penny, pocket, purse,
 thank.

piecemeal, maled, work.
 pieman, plant, poudre, wipe.
 pigeon-breasted, foot, -hearted, hole,
 -livered, toed.
 pig-eyed, foot, -headedness, -jawed,
 pen, skin, -sticking, sty, tail,
 tailed, weed, widgcon.
 pikeman, staff, tail.
 pile-driver, worm, -worn, wort.
 pillowcase.
 pill-willet, worm.
 pinchbeck, cock, fist, penny.
 pincoffin, cushion, -eyed, feather,
 fish, fold, patch, tail, -tailed,
 weed, worm.
 pineapple, -clad, -crowned, drops,
 finch, sap, weed.
 pink-eyed, root, -sterned.
 pinnywinkles.
 pipeclay (v.), layer, laying, mouth,
 stem, stone, vine, wort.
 pitch-black, blende, -dark, -faced,
 fork, -ore, stone, work.
 pitman, pan.
 pixy-led.
 placeman, -proud.
 plain (prefix) adjectives take
 hyphen.
 plane-parallel (a.).
 planet-stricken, -struck.
 plank-sheer.
 plano (prefix) blast; rest take
 hyphen.
 plant-cane, -eating.
 plasterwork.
 platband.
 plate-gilled.
 platter-faced.
 playbill, book, day, fellow, game,
 goer, going, house, maker, mate,
 thing, time, wright, writer.
 pleasant-tongued.
 plot-proof.
 plowboy, foot, gang, gate, head,
 land, man, point, share, tail,
 wright.
 pock-broken, mark, marked, -pitted,
 -pudding, wood.
 pocketbook, knife.
 poebird.
 point-blank, -device.
 pointing-stock.
 pointsman.
 pokebag, weed.
 poking-stick.
 poleax, cat, star, wig.
 policeman.
 polt-foot.
 poly-mountain.
 pomewater.
 pondfish, weed.
 pontoon.
 pooh-pooh.

poorbox, house, -john, -spirited,
 -spiritedness, -will, -willie.
 porkwood.
 portcrayon, fire, folio, hole, hook,
 reeve, -royalist, sale.
 porte-cochère, monnaie.
 porterhouse.
 post (prefix) -abdomen, act, boy,
 -captain, communion, date,
 diluvian, -disseizin, -disseizor,
 existence, fact, -fine, fix, haste,
 house, man, mark, master,
 master-general, meridian, -mor-
 tem, nares, natal, nuptial, -orbit,
 ocular, -office, oral, orbital, paid,
 palatine, pliocene, position,
 positive, prandial, remote, rider,
 scapula, -temporal, -Tertiary,
 -tragus, -tympanic.
 pot-bellied, -belly, boiler, boy, gun,
 hole, hook, house, lid, luck, man,
 pie, pourri, share, sherd, stone,
 -valiant, -walloper.
 pouch-mouthed, -shell.
 pound-breach, cake, keeper, -rate.
 powderflask, horn, mill, -posted.
 praise-meeting, worthily, worthi-
 ness, worthy.
 pressman, pack, work.
 pretty-spoken.
 prick-eared, louse, madam, punch,
 shaft, song, wood.
 pricking-up.
 prickleback.
 priestcap, craft, -ridden.
 princewood.
 printshop.
 prittle-prattle.
 prizeman.
 prompt-book, -note.
 prongbuck, -hoe, horn.
 proof-arm, -proof.
 proto-Doric; rest one word.
 pseudo (prefix) -bulb, -china, -cone,
 -cumene, -dipteral, -galena, -heart,
 -hypertrophic, -metallic, -mono-
 cotyledonous, -peripteral,
 -romantic, -symmetric, -sym-
 metry; rest one word.
 psittaco-fulvine.
 psycho-motor.
 public (prefix) all take hyphen.
 puckball, fist.
 pudding-headed.
 puddle-ball, -bar.
 puffball, -legged.
 pug-faced, -nosed.
 pullback.
 puppetman.
 pure-impure.
 purpleheart, wood.
 purse-proud.
 putlog, -off, -up.

putter-on.
putty-faced, root.
puzzle-headed.

Q

qua-bird.
quagmire.
quaketail.
quarry-faced, man.
quarter-deck, foil, hung, pace, staff.
quartermaster-general, -sergeant.
quater-cousin.
queenfish, -post.
quickbeam, hatch, lime, sand,
-scented, silver, silvered, step,
-witted, -wittedness.
quidnunc.
quillback, wort.
quincewort.
quintuple-nerved, -ribbed.
quitclaim, rent.

R

rabble-rout.
rackabones, -rent, -renter, tail,
work.
racket-tail, -tailed.
radiate-veined.
radio-flagellata, -micrometer.
raftsman.
ragman, picker, weed, work, wort.
rainbow, drop, fall, -tight.
rakehell, stale, -vein.
ramline, rod, shackle.
ranchman.
rarebit, ripe.
raree-show.
raspberry.
ratepayer.
ratlines, -tail, -tailed.
ratsbane.
rattlebox, -brained, head, -headed,
mouse, pate, -pated, snake, trap,
weed, wings, wort.
ravehook.
raven's-duck.
rawboned, head, hide.
razorback, -backed, bill.
ready-made, -witted.
rear-admiral, -horse, mouse.
re (prefix for *again*), -collect, -cover,
-create, -creation, -creative, -form,
-formation, -lease, -let, -press,
-reiterate, -resolve, -search, -sign,
-sound, -turn; rest one word.
recto-uterine, -vaginal, -vesical.
redback, belly, bird, breast, bud,
cap, coat, fin, finch, -gum, -hand,
head, hoop, horn, -hot, leg, legs,
-letter, mouth, poll, -riband, root,

sear, shank, -short, skin, start,
streak, tail, -tape, -tapism, -tapist,
throat, top, weed, wing, withe,
wood; adjectives take hyphen.
reedbird, buck, -mace, work.
reet-band.
renal-portal.
rendrock.
rep-silver.
resino-electric.
rest-harrow.
rheinberry.
rhinestone.
rhomboid-ovate.
rib-band, roast, wort.
ribbonman, wood.
ricebird, -shell.
richweed.
rickrack, stand.
ridgeband, piece, plate, pole, rope.
riffraff.
riflebird, man.
right-about, -angled, -hand,
-handed, -handedness, -hearted,
-heartedness, -lined, -minded,
-mindedness, -running.
rimbase.
ringbill, bird, bolt, bone, dove, head,
leader, man, master, neck,
-necked, sail, straked, -streaked,
tail, -tailed, toss, worm.
ringlestone.
ripple-marked.
riprap, saw.
rix-dollar.
roach-backed.
roadbed, maker, side, stead, way.
robe-de-chambre.
rocheline.
rocking-chair, -horse, -stone.
rockrose, sucker, weed, wood, work.
rodsman.
roebuck, deer, stone.
rolling-pin.
rollway.
rolly-poly, -pooly.
rombowline.
rooftree.
roommate.
roorback.
roostcock.
rootcap, stock.
ropeband, dancer, dancing, walk,
walker, -yarn.
rope's-end.
rosebay, bud, bush, -colored, -cut,
drop, finch, head, maloes, mary,
-pink, -red, -rial, root, -water (a.),
wood, worm, wort.
rosinweed.
rongheast, caster, draw, dry, -footed,
-grained, head, hew, hewer, hewn,
leg, -legged, rider, scuff, setter,
shod, strings, tail, work, wrought.

roughing-in.
 roundabout, -arm (a.), -backed, head,
 headed, house, ridge, -shouldered,
 top, -up, worm.
 roundsman.
 roustabout.
 rowlock, port.
 rubblestone, work.
 rubstone.
 ruby tail, -tailed, throat, wood.
 rudderhead, hole, post, stock.
 rug-gowned, -headed.
 rule-monger.
 rumbowline, seller.
 rump-fed.
 runway, round, way.
 rupturewort.
 rush-bearing, light.
 ruta-baga.

S

saberbill.
 sabretasche.
 sacculo-cochlear, -utricular.
 sackbut, cloth, clothed, -winged.
 saddleback, -backed, bags, bow,
 cloth, -shaped, tree.
 safe-conduct, guard, -keeping,
 -pledge.
 sagebrush.
 sailboat, cloth, fish, maker, making.
 Saint Simonian, -Simonianism.
 salal-berry.
 salamstone.
 salesman, woman.
 salework.
 sallyman.
 salso-acid.
 saltbush, cat, cellar, foot, -green,
 mouth, wort.
 salver-shaped.
 sance-bell.
 sandalwood.
 sandbagger, -blind, fish, glass, hiller,
 man, necker, paper, piper, pit,
 stone, worm, wort.
 sang-froid.
 sans-culotte, -culottic, -culottism.
 saphead, skull, wood.
 satinwood.
 saucebox, pan.
 sauerkraut.
 saunders-blue.
 save-all.
 sawbelly, bill, bones, buck, dust,
 fly, horse, mill, -set, tooth,
 -toothed, -whet, -wort, -wrest.
 sax-tuba.
 scabwort.
 scaldfish.
 scaleback, beam, board, -winged.
 scaly-winged.
 scapegallows, goat, grace, -wheel.

scatter-brain, -brained, good.
 sceneman, shifter.
 schenkbeer.
 schoolbook, boy, dame, fellow, girl,
 house, ma'am, maid, man,
 master, mate, mistress, room,
 -ship, -teacher, -teaching.
 schweitzerkase.
 scissorsbill, tail, -tailed.
 scorpionwort.
 scot-free.
 scrag-necked.
 scrapbook.
 scrapepenny.
 scratchback, brush, weed, work.
 screw-cutting, -driver.
 scrubboard, stone.
 scythemian, stone, whet.
 sea-bar, beach, beard, -blubber,
 board, bound, coast, -ear, farer,
 faring, girl, going, -maid, -mall,
 man, mark, -miel, -orb, -pen, piece,
 port, quake, scape, shell, shore,
 sick, sickness, side, ware, weed,
 wife, worthiness; adjectives not
 given take the hyphen; other
 nouns two words.
 searcloth.
 second-class, hand, -rate, -sight,
 -sighted.
 secreto-motory.
 secundo-geniture.
 seedbox, cake, cod, -lac, lip, time.
 seedsman.
 seek-no-further, -sorrow.
 seerfish, hand, sucker, wood.
 selectman.
 self (prefix) hood, same; all the rest
 take hyphen.
 semi (prefix) all one word except
 where followed by cap. in which
 case use hyphen.
 sensori-volitional.
 sergeant-at-arms, -major.
 serio-comic.
 serpent-tongued.
 serrate-ciliate, -dentate.
 sessile-eyed.
 setback, bolt, down, -fair, -off, out,
 -stitched, -to, wall.
 setterwort.
 sevenfold, night, score, -shooter,
 -thirties, -up.
 shadbird, -spirit, -waiter.
 shagbark, -haired, -rag.
 shakedown, fork.
 shallow (prefix) adjectives take
 hyphen.
 shamefaced, facedness, -proof.
 shard-borne.
 sharebeam, bone, broker, holder,
 wort.
 sharp-cut, saw, -set, shooter,
 shooting, -sighted, tail, -witted.

- shatter-brained, -pated.
 shawfowl.
 shearbill, man, tail, water.
 sheathbill, -winged.
 sheepback, berry, bite, biter, cot,
 -faced, fold, -headed, hook, master,
 rack, shank, -shearer, -shearing,
 skin, split.
 sheep's-eye, -foot.
 sheerwater.
 sheldfowl.
 shelduck.
 shell-lac, apple, bark, fish, -less,
 proof, work.
 sherry-vallies.
 shield-bearer, drake, tail.
 shilly-shally.
 shinhopple, plaster.
 shipboard, builder, building,
 holder, load, master, mate,
 owner, -rigged, shape, worm,
 wreck, wright, yard.
 shiver-spar.
 shockdog, -head, -headed.
 shoebill, black, horn, maker,
 making.
 shop (prefix) all one word.
 shortcake, -circuit (v.), clothes,
 coming, hand, head, sightedness,
 stop, wing; adjectives take
 hyphen.
 shot-clog, -free, gun, -proof.
 shoulder-shotten.
 shovelbill, board, head, nose,
 -nosed.
 showbread, man, room.
 shredcock.
 shrewmouse.
 shrill-tongued.
 shroud-laid.
 shufflewing.
 shuttlecock.
 sick-brained.
 sicklebill, man, wort.
 sideboard, bone, hill, piece, saddle,
 -taking, walk, -wheel, winder.
 sidesman.
 siegework.
 sight-hole, proof, -seeing, -seer,
 -shot.
 sightsman.
 signalman.
 signboard, post.
 silkman, weed, worm.
 silverback, berry, bill, boom, fin,
 fish, sides, smith, spot, ware,
 weed; adjectives take hyphen.
 simple (prefix) adjectives take
 hyphen.
 sinew-shrunk.
 single-foot, stick, tree; adjectives
 take hyphen.
 sing-song (zool.), song (a.).
 sister-in-law.
 sitfast.
 sixfold, -footer, pence, penny, score,
 -shooter.
 skeelduck, goose.
 sketchbook.
 skewbald.
 skidpan.
 skill-less.
 skimback.
 skinble-scamble.
 skinbound, -deep, flint.
 skirlecock, erake.
 skittle-dog.
 skullcap, fish.
 skunkbill, head, top, weed.
 skylark, larking, light, rocket, sail;
 adjectives take hyphen.
 slab-sided.
 slam-bang.
 slang-whanger.
 slapdash, face, jack.
 slate-color, -gray.
 slaughterhouse, man.
 slaveborn, holder, holding.
 sleep-at-noon, -charged, marken,
 waker, waking, walker, walking.
 sleepyhead.
 sleevefish.
 sleuthhound.
 slickensides.
 slipboard, knot, -on, shod, slop.
 slit-shell.
 slopseller, shop, work.
 slowback, worm; adjectives take
 hyphen.
 slug-horn, worm.
 slyboots.
 smallage, clothes, pox, sword.
 smalt-blue.
 smartweed.
 smell-feast, -less.
 smithcraft.
 smock-faced.
 smoke-dry, house, jack, stack;
 adjectives take the hyphen.
 smoothbore; other adjectives take
 hyphen.
 snailfish, -like, -paced.
 snakebird, head, neck, root, stone,
 weed, wood.
 snake's-head, -tongue.
 snapdragon, head, sack, weed.
 sneezeweed, wood, wort.
 snipebill, fish.
 snippack, -snap.
 snipper-snapper.
 snowball, berry, bird, -blind,
 -blindness, -bound, -broth, cap,
 -capped, drift, drop, flake, fleck,
 plow, shed, shoe, shoer, shoeing,
 slip, storm, -white.
 snub-nosed.
 snuffbox.
 soapfish, root, suds, wort.

- sober-minded, -mindedness.
 soft (prefix) adjectives take hyphen.
 soi-disant.
 soldierwood.
 soleplate.
 solicitor-general.
 some (prefix) all one word.
 son-in-law.
 sorehead.
 so-so.
 sound; adjectives take hyphen.
 sounding-board.
 soupe-maigre.
 sourwood.
 southdown, east, west.
 southernwood.
 spadebone, fish, foot.
 spaeman, wife.
 spakenet.
 spandogs, -new, piece, worm.
 sparerib.
 sparrowhawk, hung, lyre, piece.
 sparrowgrass, wort.
 spatterdashed, dashes, -dock.
 spatting-poppy.
 spearhead, man, mint, wood, wort.
 speckled-belly, -bill.
 speechmaker.
 spellbound, work.
 spicebush, wood.
 spiderwort.
 spikefish, tail.
 spillway.
 spindlelegs, shanks, tail, worm;
 adjectives take hyphen.
 spineback, bill, -finned, tail, -tailed.
 spiritual-minded, -mindedness.
 spitball, box, fire, -venom.
 spitchcock, cocked.
 splachno-skeleton.
 splashboard.
 splayfoot, mouth, mouthed.
 spleenwort.
 splinter-proof.
 splitfeet, -tail, -tongued.
 spoilsman, monger.
 spokeshave.
 spokesman.
 spoonbill, -billed, -meat, wood,
 worm, wort.
 spread-eagle (a.).
 sprigtail.
 springboard, bok, halt, tail, tide,
 time.
 spritsail.
 spurgall.
 spurgewort.
 spurling-line.
 spur-royal, -shell, way, -winged.
 spyboat, glass.
 squab-chick.
 square-rigged, -toed, -toes.
 squarrosedentate.
 squawberry, root, weed.
 squint-eye, -eyed.
 stack-guard, stand, yard.
 staffman.
 stag-evil, horn (a.), -horned, hound,
 worm.
 stagecoach, coachman, house, play,
 player, -struck.
 staggerbush, wort.
 staircase, head, way.
 staithman.
 stake-driver, head, holder.
 stalemate.
 stalk-eyed.
 stalking-horse.
 stall-feed, man.
 stand-by, gale, pipe, point, still.
 standard-bred, -wing.
 stander-by, grass.
 starboard, -bowlines, -chamber,
 finch, gazer, gazing, light, nose,
 proof, shine, shoot, stone, throat,
 wort; adjectives not given take
 hyphen.
 starchwort.
 statehouse, monger, room.
 statesman, woman.
 stavewood.
 staymaker, sail.
 steamboat, boating, ship.
 steelyard.
 steeplechasing, -crowned.
 steerageway.
 steersman.
 steinbock.
 stem-clasping, -winder, -winding.
 step (prefix) all one word except
 "step grate."
 stepping-stone.
 stereo (prefix) -chemic, -chemistry;
 the rest one word.
 sternforemost, post, way, -wheel,
 -wheeler.
 stichwort.
 sticklebaek.
 stick-seed, tail, -tight.
 stiff (prefix) tail; adjectives take
 hyphen.
 stillbirth, born, house, -hunt,
 -hunter, -hunting, room; adjectives
 not given take hyphen.
 stiltbird.
 stingbull, fish, tail.
 stinkball, horn, pot, stone, weed,
 wood.
 stock-blind, broker, dove, fish,
 holder, jobber, jobbing, man,
 -still, work.
 stokehole.
 stonebird, -blind, bow, brash,
 breaker, buck, chat, -cold, cray,
 crop, cutter, cutting, -dead, -deaf,
 gall, hatch, -hearted, henge,
 -horse, root, runner, smickle,
 -still, ware, weed, work, wort.

stoolball.
 stopcock, -gap, -over, ship.
 stopping-out.
 storehouse, keeper, room, ship.
 stork-billed.
 storm-beat. cock, finch, glass, wind.
 storybook, -teller, -telling, -writer.
 stout-hearted, -heartedness.
 stovehouse, pipe.
 stowaway, board.
 straightedge, forward, horn, -joint,
 -lined, -out, -spoken, way.
 strait-handed, -jacket, -laced,
 -waistcoat.
 strap-shaped, work.
 strawberry, board, -cutter, worm;
 adjectives take hyphen.
 streetwalker.
 stringboard, course, halt, piece.
 strip-leaf.
 strokesman.
 stronghand, hold, -mindedness,
 -water; adjectives take the
 hyphen.
 stuccowork.
 stuck-up.
 studbook, fish, -horse.
 stumbling-block, -stone.
 stump-tailed.
 sub (English prefix), -base, -bass;
 the rest one word.
 subject-matter.
 sugarhouse, plum.
 sulphur-bottom, wort.
 summer-fallow, house, tide, tree.
 sunbeam, bird, blink, bonnet, bow,
 burn, -burner, burning, burst,
 dart, dew, dial, dog, down, flower,
 glass, glow, proof, rise, set, shade,
 shine, shiny, squall, stone, stroke,
 up; adjectives not given take the
 hyphen.
 supple-jack.
 supra (prefix) -acromial, -angular,
 -auricular, -axillary, -esophagal,
 -ethmoid, -ilium; the rest one
 word.
 surfboat, man.
 surgeon-general.
 surveyor-general.
 swaddlebill.
 swallowfish, tail, -tailed, wort.
 swanherd, -hopping, mark, pan,
 skin, -upping.
 swan's-down.
 sword-cutter.
 swarmspore.
 swartback.
 swashbuckler.
 sway-backed, -bracing.
 sweep-saw, stake, stakes, washer.
 sweetbread, brier, heart, meat, root,
 -sop, water, weed, wood, wort;
 adjectives take hyphen.

swellfish, toad.
 swiftfoot.
 swinebread, case, cote, fish, herd,
 pipe, -pox, stone, sty.
 swinglebar, tail, tree.
 swingtree.
 switchman.
 swivel-eyed.
 swordbill, man, play, player,
 -shaped, tail.
 swordsman.

T

tablebook, cloth, -land, man, spoon,
 spoonful, ware.
 tafrail.
 tagloek, -rag, sore, tail.
 tail-bay, board, piece, pin, race,
 stock, -water.
 taintworm.
 take-in, -off, -up.
 taking-off.
 talebearer, bearing, teller.
 tallow-face, -faced.
 tallyho, man.
 tam-tam.
 tangfish.
 tanglefish.
 tanyard.
 tapeline, worm.
 taphouse, room, root.
 taqua-nut.
 tarweed.
 taskmaster, work.
 taxgatherer, payer.
 teaberry, cup, cupful, kettle, pot,
 -saucer, spoon, spoonful.
 teamwork.
 tearpit, -thumb; adjectives take
 hyphen.
 teaze-hole.
 teelseed.
 teeter-tail.
 te-hee.
 telltale.
 tenderfoot; adjectives take hyphen.
 ten-o'clock, penny, pins, -pounder,
 -strike.
 tenthmeter.
 tentmaker, wort.
 terneplate.
 terre-tenant, verte.
 terror; adjectives take hyphen.
 tete-à-tete, -de-pont.
 tetterwort.
 text-book, -hand.
 thanksgiver, giving.
 thankworthiness, worthy.
 theftbote.
 thenceforth, forward.
 there (prefix) all one word.
 thickbill, head, -knee, set, skin,

- skull; other adjectives take hyphen.
 thimbleberry, eye, rig, rigger, weed.
 thin; adjectives take hyphen.
 third-borough, -penny.
 thornback, bill, bird, but -headed, set, tail.
 thorough-brace, bred, fare, going, -lighted, paced, pin, sped, stitch, wax, wort.
 thousandfold.
 thrall-less, -like.
 threadbare, fin, -shaped, worm
 three (prefix) pence, penny; the rest take the hyphen.
 throatband, latch, wort.
 throw-crook, -off.
 thrum-eyed, wort.
 thumbbird, screw.
 thunderbird, bolt, burst, clap, cloud, fish, head, proof, shower, stone, storm, strike, worm.
 tickseed, tack.
 tide-rode, waiter, way.
 tidesman.
 tiebar, beam, -rod, tick, wig.
 tiger-eye, -foot, -footed.
 tiger's-foot.
 tile-drain, stone.
 tilt-mill, -up, -yard.
 timberhead, man, work.
 timekeeper, piece, pleaser, saving, server, serving, -table, other adjectives take hyphen.
 tim-whiskey.
 tinman, mouth. smith, stone, type, ware.
 tipcart, staff, toe, top, -up.
 tipping-house.
 tiring-room.
 tithingman.
 title-page.
 toadeater, flax, head, stone, stool.
 toastmaster.
 to-day, -do. -fall, -morrow, -name, -night.
 tollbooth, gate, house, man.
 tomboy, cat, fool, john, noddy, rig, tit, -tom.
 tombstone.
 tonguebird, fish, -pad, -shaped, -shell, -tie, -tied, worm.
 tool-post, -stock, -rest.
 toonwood.
 toothache, back, bill, brush, drawer, pick, shell, wort.
 top-armor, -block, -boots, -chain, -cloth, coat, -drain, -draining, -dress, -dressing, gallant, -hamper, -heavy, knot, -light, man, mast, most, piece, -proud, -rope, sail, -shaped, -shell, soil, soiling, stone, -tackle, -timbers, -tool.
 torchbearer, light, wood, wort.
 touchback, -box, down, hole, -me-not, -needle, -paper, stone, wood.
 tough-head, -pitch.
 tous-les-mois.
 towboat, -head, line, path, rope.
 town-crier, hall, house, ship.
 townsfolk, man, people.
 toyhouse, man, shop.
 trackmaster, -road.
 trade-mark.
 tradesman, people, woman.
 tragi-comedy, -comic, -comi, -pastoral.
 trainbearer.
 tramroad, way.
 trans (prefix) all one word.
 trapdoor, hole.
 trawlboat, net, warp.
 treadboard, mill, -softly, wheel.
 treasure-house.
 treebeard, nail.
 trencher-man.
 trench-plow.
 trestletree, work.
 tres-tyne.
 trigesimo-secundo.
 tripe-de-roche, man, stone.
 triple-crowned, -headed, -tail.
 troopbird, fowl, ship.
 trou-de-loup.
 trough-shell.
 troutbird, -colored.
 trucebreaker.
 truckle-bed.
 truckman.
 true-blue, -born, -bred, -hearted, love, -penny.
 trumpet-shaped, -tongued, weed, wood.
 trundle-bed, head, tail.
 trunkback, fish, work.
 trysail, -square.
 tubeform, -nosed, rose, -shell, worm.
 tubman.
 tuck-net.
 tue-iron, -irons.
 tuf-taffeta.
 tufthunter, hunting.
 tugboat.
 tulip-eared, -shell, wood.
 tumblebug, -down, dung, weed.
 tumpline.
 tum-tum.
 tunhoof.
 turban-shell, -top.
 turnbroach, -buckle, coat, halle, -out, over, pike, plate, -sick, sole, spit, stile, stone, table, wrest.
 turnip-shell.
 turtle-footed, head, -shell.
 tusk-shell.
 tut-work, -workman.

twelfth-cake, -day, -night, -second, tide.
 twelvemo, month, pence, penny, score.
 twentyfold.
 twinborn, leaf.
 twixt-brain.
 two (prefix) fold, pence, penny; other adjectives take hyphen.
 typesetter, setting, writer, writing.

U

un (prefix) always one word unless followed by cap. letter, when the hyphen will be used.
 under (prefix) -age, -arm, -garment; the rest one word except as follows: two words—arms, canvas, fire, foot, ground, sail, sentence, water, way, weigh.
 unlooked-for.
 up (prefix) all one word except “up train.”
 uppertendom.
 Ural-Altaic.
 urn-shaped.
 uva-ursi.

V

vainglorious, glory.
 valve-shell.
 van-courier, guard.
 vase-shaped.
 vaso-inhibitory.
 vegeto-animal.
 veinstone.
 velvetbreast, leaf.
 ventro-inguinal.
 vergeboard.
 vertebro-iliac.
 vestryman.
 viceman, -regal, -regency, royalty; when prefixed to titles use hyphen.
 vigesimo-quarto.
 vine-clad, dresser, yard, yardist.
 violet-tip.
 vis-a-vis.
 vitreo-electric.
 volta-electric, -electrometer.

W

wagon-headed, load, -roofed, wright.
 wagtail.
 waistband, cloth, coat, coating.
 wake-robin.
 walk-mill, -over,

wallbird, -eye, -eyed, flower, -plat, -sided, wort.
 war-beaten, lock, mouth, path, proof, worn.
 ward-corn, mote, robe, room.
 warehouse, houseman, room.
 warm-blooded, -hearted.
 wartweed, wort.
 washboard, bowl, dish, house, -off, out, pot, stand, tub.
 washerman, woman.
 wastebasket, board, book, weir.
 watchdog, house, maker, man, tower, word.
 water-bearer (astron.), board, bok, -bound, -closet, -colorist, fall, flood, fowl, -furrow, -laid, lander, leaf, -logged, man, mark, melon, pot, proof, proofing, -ret, -rot, scape, shed, shoot, -soak, spout, -tight, way, weed, -withe, work, worn, wort.
 wattlebird.
 waveworn.
 waxberry, bill, bird, wing, work, worker.
 waybill, bread, bung, farer, gate, -going, -goose, mark, side, wiser, worn.
 weakfish, -hearted, -kneed, -minded.
 weasel-faced.
 weather-bit, board, boarding, cock, -fend, glass, proof, wise, worn; other adjectives take hyphen.
 weaverfish.
 webye, foot; adjectives take hyphen.
 wedgebill, -shell; adjectives take hyphen.
 weet-bird, -weet.
 weigh-house; rest one word.
 welldoer, doing, drain, head, hole, spring, wisher: all the rest take hyphen.
 wentletrap.
 weregild, wolf.
 wetbird, -shod.
 whatnot.
 whealworm.
 wheatbird, ear, worn.
 wheelband, barrow, bird, house, man, -shaped, swarf, work, -worn, wright.
 when, whence, where (prefixes), all one word.
 whetstone.
 whettlebones.
 wheyface, -faced.
 whinberry, chat, stone.
 whipcord, graft, lash, -poor-will, saw, -shaped, staff, stalk, stick, stitch, stock, -tom-kelly, worm.
 whipper-in, snapper.
 whippetree.

whirlabout, bat, -blast, bone, pit, pool, wig, wind.
 whistlefish, wing, wood
 whiteback, bait, beam, beard, belly, bill, -blaze, blow, boy, boyism, cap, coat, -ear, -eye, -face, fish, flaw, -foot, head, -heart, -pot, rump, side, smith, tail, thorn, throat, top, wall, wash, washer, -water, weed, wing, wood, wort; compound all adjectives.
 whitleather, monday, sour, sunday, sun, suntide, tuesday, wall.
 whitlow-wort.
 whity-brown.
 whole: adjectives take hyphen.
 whortleberry.
 wickerwork.
 wide-awake, gap, spread.
 widow-maker, -wall.
 wild-cat fire, wood.
 will-o'-the-wisp.
 willow-herb, -thorn, -weed, -wort.
 wincopipe.
 windbore, bound, -break, -broken, fall, fallen, -fertilizer, flower, gall, mill, pipe, -plant, -rode, row, storm, -sucker, -sucking, tight.
 windowpane (zool.).
 wineberry, bibber, glass, glassful.
 wingfish, -shell; compound the adjectives.
 winkle-hawk.
 wintergreen, -ground, kill, -rig, weed; adjectives take hyphen.
 wiredraw, -drawer, -heel, -puller, -pulling, -tailed, work, -worker, worm.
 wishbone, -wash.
 wishy-washy.
 witchcraft, -elm, -hazel, -tree.
 witchuck, fish, -starved.
 withdrawing-room.
 witherband, -wrung.
 withe-rod.
 with (prefix) all one word.
 wizen-faced.
 woad-waxen.
 woe-begone.
 wolfsbane.
 wolf's-claw, -foot, -milk.
 wonderland, struck, work, -worker.

woodbine, -bound, chat, chuck, cock, cracker, cut, cutter, cutting, hack, hacker, hewer, hole, house, knacker, land, lander, -layer, pecker, rock, ruff, stone, wall, -wash, -wax, -waxen, work, worm.
 woodsman.
 wool-dyed, fell, gathering, grower, growing, -hall, head, man, pack, sack, stock.
 woolly-head.
 wordbook, -catcher.
 workbag, basket, bench, box, day, fellow, folk, house, man, master, room, shop, woman.
 working-day, man.
 world: worldly; all take hyphen.
 worm-eaten, hole, seed, -shaped, -shell, wood.
 worn-out.
 wound wort.
 wou-wou.
 wreath-shell.
 wreckfish, -master.
 wringbolt, staff.
 wrong-timed; all others one word.
 wrymouth, neck, necked.
 wych-elm, -hazel.

Y

yardarm, stick, wand.
 yawl-rigged.
 yaw-weed.
 yearbook.
 yellowbill, bird, -covered, -eyed, fin, fish, -gold, -hammer, legs, root, seed, shanks, throat, top, wood, wort.
 yokefellow, -toed.
 yttrio-cerite, -columbite, -tantalite.

Z

zandmole.
 zantewood.
 zebrawood.
 ziment-water.
 zinco-polar.

FISHES, FISHERY APPLIANCES, ETC.

[As used by the United States Fish Commission.]

alewife	drag seine	live-car	sea mullet
amber-fish	drift net	lobster pot	sea-urchin
angel-fish	drumfish	lumpfish	seaweed
bag seine	fat-head	monkfish	seine-haul
bass net	fiddler-crab	moonfish	seine-reach
bellows-fish	finback whale	mossbunker	set net
black bass	fish-culture	mud-crab	sheat-fish
black-cod	fish eggs	mudfish	sheepshead
blackfish	fishing-camp	muskellunge	shellfish
black perch	fishing-ground	mussel-crab	shore-crab
blue crab	fishing-place	mutton-fish	skipjack
bluefish	fish roe	nigger-fish	smelt net
boat fishermen	fish-wheel	nursefish	snake-fish
boat-steerer	flake-yard	oyster bed	snapping mack-
bomb-gun	flatfish	oyster-crab	erel
bottom-feeding	flying-fish	paddle-fish	soft crab
fish	food-fish	pan-fish	Spanish mack-
bowhead whale	frostfish	parrot-fish	erel
boxfish	garfish	peacock-fish	spearfish
brook trout	gill net	pigfish	spider-crab
buffalo-fish	gill-net fishing	pilot-fish	squeteague
bullhead	goldfish	pipefish	squirrel-fish
bull's-eye mack-	goosefish	purse seine	starfish
erel	green crab	ratfish	steelhead
buoy line	greenfish	red crab	stingray
butter-fish	ground line	red-eye	stone-crab
candle-fish	hagfish	redfish	striped bass
catboat	hair seal	red grouper	sulphur bottom
catfish	hand lance	red-horse	whale
cigar-fish	harbor porpoise	red perch	sunfish
coast line	harpoon gun	rock-bass	swordfish
codfish	hermit-crab	rock-cod	tautog
codfish fishery	hickory-jack	rock-crab	threadfish
cod fishery	hogfish	rockfish	tilefish
cod fishing	hoop net	rock-lobster	toadfish
cod line	horsefish	rose-fish	tomcod
crampfish	horse-mackerel	round-fish	trammel net
crawfish	horseshoe-crab	rowboat	trawl basket
crayfish	houndfish	rudder-fish	trawling-ground
crayfish pot	humpback whale	salmon canning	treefish
cultus-cod	jackfish	salmon-canning	trigger-fish
cutting-in (of a	jelly-fish	industry	trumpet-fish
whale)	jewfish	salmon trout	trying-out (of a
datefish	jonah-crab	sand-crab	whale
dealfish	kelp-crab	sawfish	try-works
devil-fish	kelpfish	scallop	tubfish
dingey	kingfish	sea bass	whaleboat
doctor-fish	lady-crab	sea-cucumber	whalebone
dogfish	lady-fish	sea-horse	whale line
dollar-fish	land-crab	seal oil	whistling buoy
drag net	landlocked sal-	seal skin	yellow-tail
	mon	sea moss	

USEFUL INFORMATION.

In addition to the rule for compounding given on page 4, the following is used on the Congressional Record :

Where two nouns are used to express one object use the hyphen (unless given in this book as one word). Examples: Clothes-brush, tack-hammer, window-sash, etc.

For the greater part of the information which follows the compiler is indebted to that valuable work by Mr. Benj. Drew entitled "Pens and Types."

TERMINATION OF WORDS, ETC.

WORDS ENDING IN "IBLE."

Readers and compositors are often confused as to the correct termination of words ending in "ible" or "able." The following list, giving the words terminating in "ible," will be found handy—as the reader can see at a glance how to spell the word—if it does not appear here the termination is "able."

abhorible	controvertible	educible	(impassable)
accendible	convertible	effectible	impedible
accessible	convertible	effervescible	imperceptible
addible	convincible	eligible	impersuasive
adducible	correctible	eludible	implausible
admissible	corrigible	evincible	impossible
adustible	corrodible	exhaustible	imprescriptible
apprehensible	corrosible	expandible	impressible
ascendible	corruptible	expressible	imputrescible
audible	credible	extendible	inaccessible
bipartible	decoctible	extensible	inadmissible
circumscriptible	deducible	fallible	inapprehensible
classible	deductible	feasible	inaudible
coctible	defeasible	fencible	incircumscrip- tible
coercible	defectible	fermentescible	incoercible
cognoscible	defensible	flexible	incombustible
cohesible	descendible	fluxible	incommiscible
collectible	destructible	forcible	incompatible
combustible	diffusible	frangible	incomplete
compactible	digestible	fungible	incomprehens- ible
compatible	discernible	fusible	incompressible
comprehensible	dissectible	gullible	inconcussible
compressible	distensible	horrible	incontrollable
concrescible	distractible	ignitable	inconvertible
conducible	divertible	illegible	inconvincible
conductible	divestible	immersible	incorrigible
confluxible	divisible	immiscible	incorrodible
contemptible	docible	impartible	incorruptible
contractible	edible	impassible	

incredible	insuppressible	ostensible	reprehensible
indefeasible	insusceptible	partible	resistible
indefectible	intactible	passible	responsible
indefensible	intangible	(passable)	reversible
indelible	intelligible	perceptible	revertible
indeprehensible	interconvertible	perfectible	risible
indestructible	intervisible	permiscible	seducible
indigestible	invendible	permissible	sensible
indiscernible	inventible	persuasible	sponsible
indiscreptible	invertible	pervertible	subdivisible
indivisible	invincible	plausible	subvertible
indocible	invisible	possible	supersensible
inducible	irascible	prehensible	suppressible
ineffervescible	irreducible	prescriptible	susceptible
ineligible	irrefragible	producible	suspensible
ineludible	irremissible	productible	tangible
inevasible	irreprehensible	putrescible	terrible
inexhaustible	irrepressible	quadrible	transfusible
inexpansible	irresistible	receptible	transmissible
inexpressible	irresistible	redemptible	transmittible
infallible	irresponsible	redressible	tripartible
infeasible	irreversible	reducible	vendible
inflexible	legible	reflectible	vincible
infrangible	marcescible	reflexible	visible
infusible	miscible	refrangible	vitrescible
inscriptible	negligible	remissible	
insensible	nexible	renascible	
instructible	omissible	rendible	

RARE WORDS ENDING IN "IBLE."

affectible	discerptible	infractible	unadmittible
cessible	evadible	insubmergible	unexhaustible
committible	evasible	suasible	unexpressible
compossible	exigible	tensible	unflexible
convictible	impatible	traducible	unfusible
cullible	impermissible	transvertible	unrepressible
discerpible	incognoscible	unadmissible	unresponsible

NOUNS ENDING IN "O."

We often find errors in the plural of nouns ending in "o." To avoid this bear in mind the following general rule: If there is a consonant before the plural "o" the plural is "es," but if a vowel precede it the plural is formed by adding only the "s." There are, however, some exceptions to this rule, and they are here given, as follows:

albinos	exaltados	mementos	rotundos
arnadillos	folios	merinos	salvos
bustos	frescos	mestizos	sextodecimos
cantos	gauchos	nuncios	siroccos
catsos	grottos	octavos	solos
centos	halos	octodecimos	trios
didos	inamoratos	pianos	twos
dominos	internuncios	portfolios	tyros
duos	juntos	provisos	virtuosos
duodecimos	lassos	punctilios	zeros
embryos	limbos	cuartos	

WORDS ENDING IN "ISE."

Words ending with the sound of "ize" are variously spelled "ise" or "ize." Of this class the correct spelling of the following words is "ise;" nearly if not quite all others take "ize."

advertise	demise	exorcise
advise	despise	franchise
affranchise	devise	infranchise
apprise	disfranchise	misprise
catechise	disguise	premise
chastise	divertise	reprise
circumcise	emprise	revise
comprise	enfranchise	supervise
compromise	enterprise	surmise
criticise	exercise	surprise

"EI" AND "IE."

Many persons find it difficult or impossible to recollect the relative position of "e" and "i" in such words as "receive," "believe," etc. If they will bear in mind the following rule, it may save them the trouble of referring to a dictionary for this point:

When the derivative noun ends in "tion," the verb is spelled with "ei," thus:

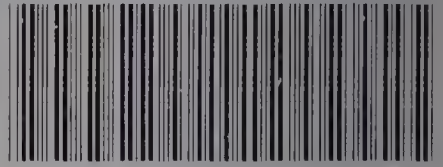
conception	conceive
deception	deceive
reception	receive

But when the noun does not end in "tion," the verb is spelled with "ie," as:

belief	believe
--------	---------

An old printer gives the following rule for using "ei" and "ie," viz: bear in mind the word "lice"—"i" follows "l" and "e" follows "c," thus, li-ce.

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